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Enhancing Mental Health Literacy for the Young

WONG Kam Chung
Hong Kong College of Technology
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Introduction

- Early identification of mental health problem is the first step for timely intervention and appropriate treatment.
- This is particularly true to the elderly living in the community who usually lack the knowledge and access.
- In the participation of a mental health assessment project, the concept of servicelearning was applied for our social work students.

Background

 In collaboration with the Neighbourhood Advice-Action Council (NAAC) on *Mental Health* Assessment Tool Development Project, social work students from Hong Kong College of Technology have been involved in meaningful service-learning experience.

Definition of Service-Learning

 Service-learning combines service objectives with *learning objectives* with the intent that the activity *changes* both the *recipient* and the provider of the service. This is accomplished by combining service tasks with structured opportunities that link the task to self-reflection, self-discovery, and the acquisition and comprehension of values, skills, and knowledge content.

Service-Learning in HKCT

- student-oriented
- participation on voluntary basis (freedom of participation)
- involvement of students in planning and delivery of service (different levels of involvement)
- reflection-in-action and reflection-on-action as ways of consolidation and integration of learning experience

Service-Learning Process (1)

- Students are recruited on voluntary basis.
- Specific training on the use of assessment tools for dementia and depression are provided.



Service-Learning Process (2)

 After basic training, students paired up to home visit and assess the mental health of the selected respondents (elders) in different districts of Hong Kong.



Service-Learning Process (3)



 Students made use of their social work theories learned in school and the learning in the training.

Results (1)

- Preliminary review found that this special opportunity extends students' classroom learning into the community and integrates knowledge into life practice.
- The visits by the students break the walls of the elderly and bring the assessment from the clinical setting to the familiar living environment, hence making early detection possible.

Results (2)

- The mental health education enhances the mental health literacy of students on the recognition and management of the common mental health issues in later life. The direct training and service delivery brings indirect and far-reaching impact in the long run.
- Reflection on personal values in-depth would be made possible. Such reflection would consolidate students' beliefs on social work profession.

Personal Reflection (1)

Peers Service-Learning

Service Program

Service Users

Personal Reflection (2)

- Learning from Peers:
- > Life Experience
- > Knowledge on mental health
- > Practical Skills
- > Understanding on Service Users
- > Reflection of own values
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Personal Reflection (3)

- Learning from Service Program:
- Knowledge on mental health
- Program Planning and Development
- Organizing and training of volunteers
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Personal Reflection (4)

- Learning from Service Users:
- Life Experience
- Mental health literacy
- Practical Skills
- Understanding on elderly in their perspectives
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Conclusion

- "The experience in joining this service program is meaningful to me as a grand-daughter. I could understand my grand parents more in their perspective." (Student A)
- "After learning mental health in the classroom, I could practice the skills in assessing elderly in this project!" (Student B)
- "Thank you very much for the people concerned to provide a good experience to me." (Student C)

Acknowledgment

Neighborhood Advice-Action Council

