

Popular Movement and the Construction of Citizenship Education

- The 3rd South-South Forum on Sustainability
- July 24, Lingnan University
- Jung Ok LEE, (Prof of Sociology, Center for Multicultural Studies)

Popular Movements



The Failure of Consensus Building



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1. Globalization of Democracy and 1987

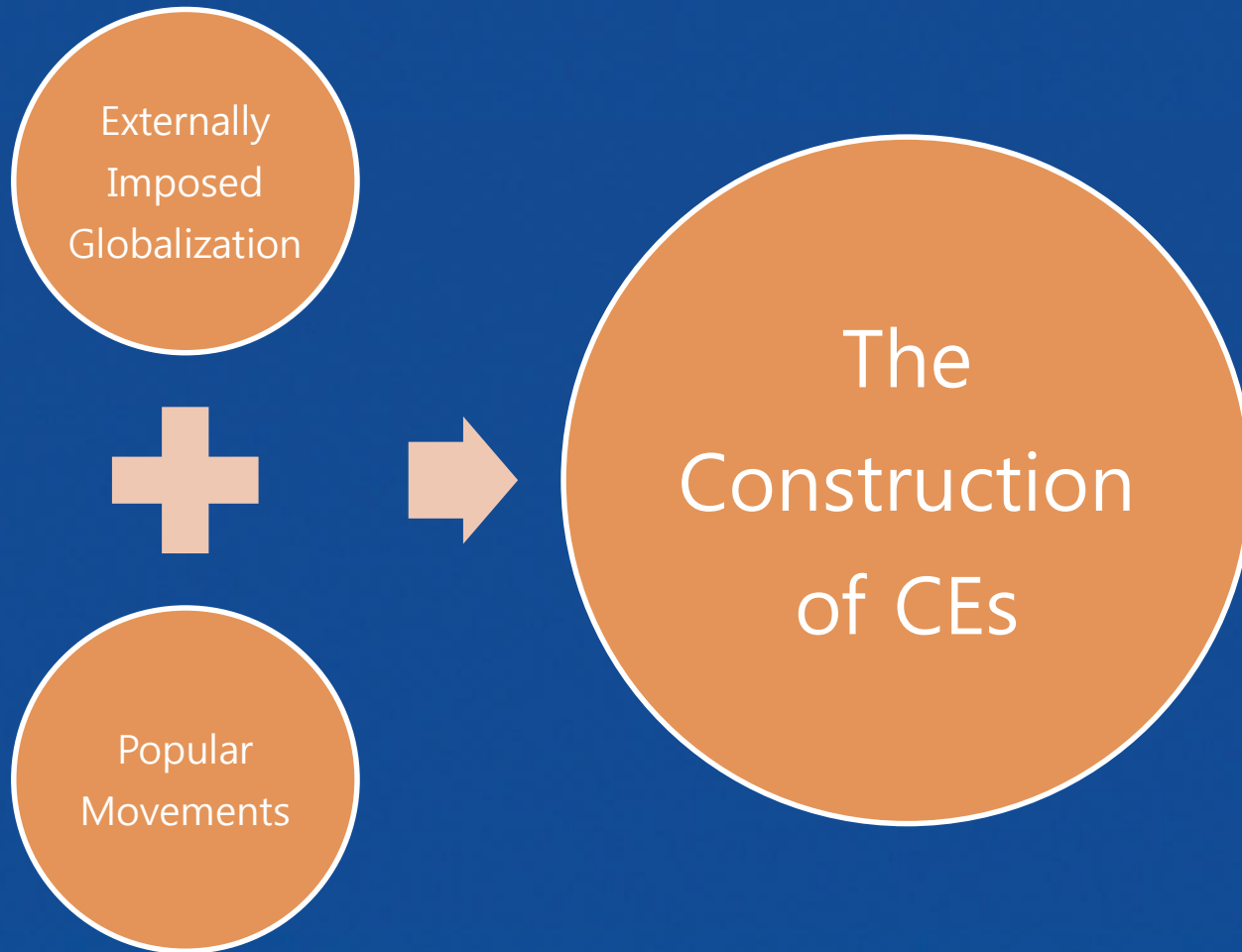
2. The Necessities of Citizenship
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Korea

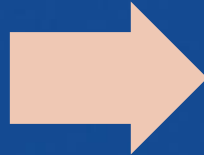
The Construction of CE



1. Why 1987?

Popular Movements

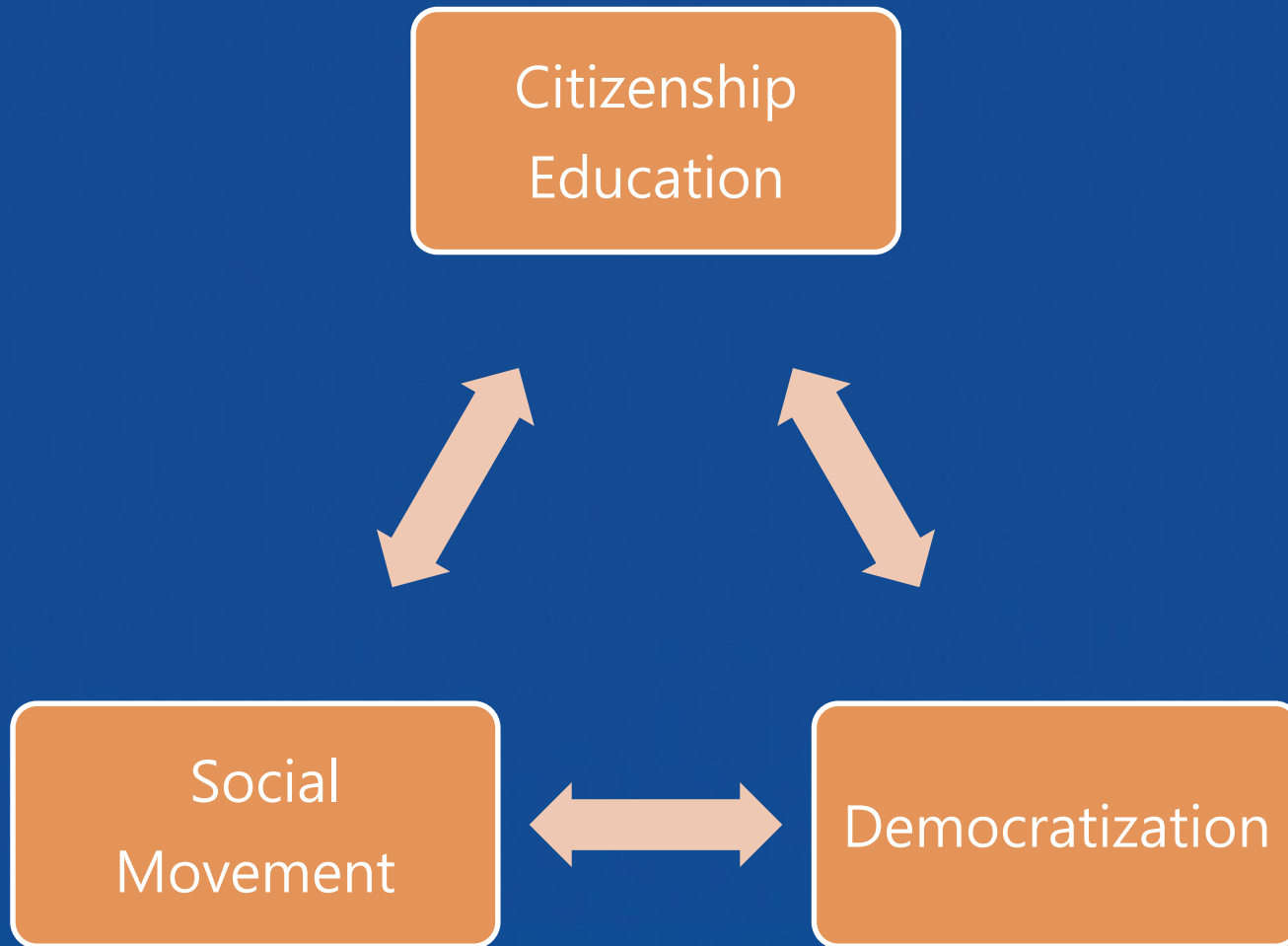
- Asia regional Democratization
- Philippine, S.Korea, Indonesia, Etc



Externally Constructed Conjoncture

- European regional Integration towards Eastern Europe and Disintegration of Soviet Union

2.The Necessities of CE



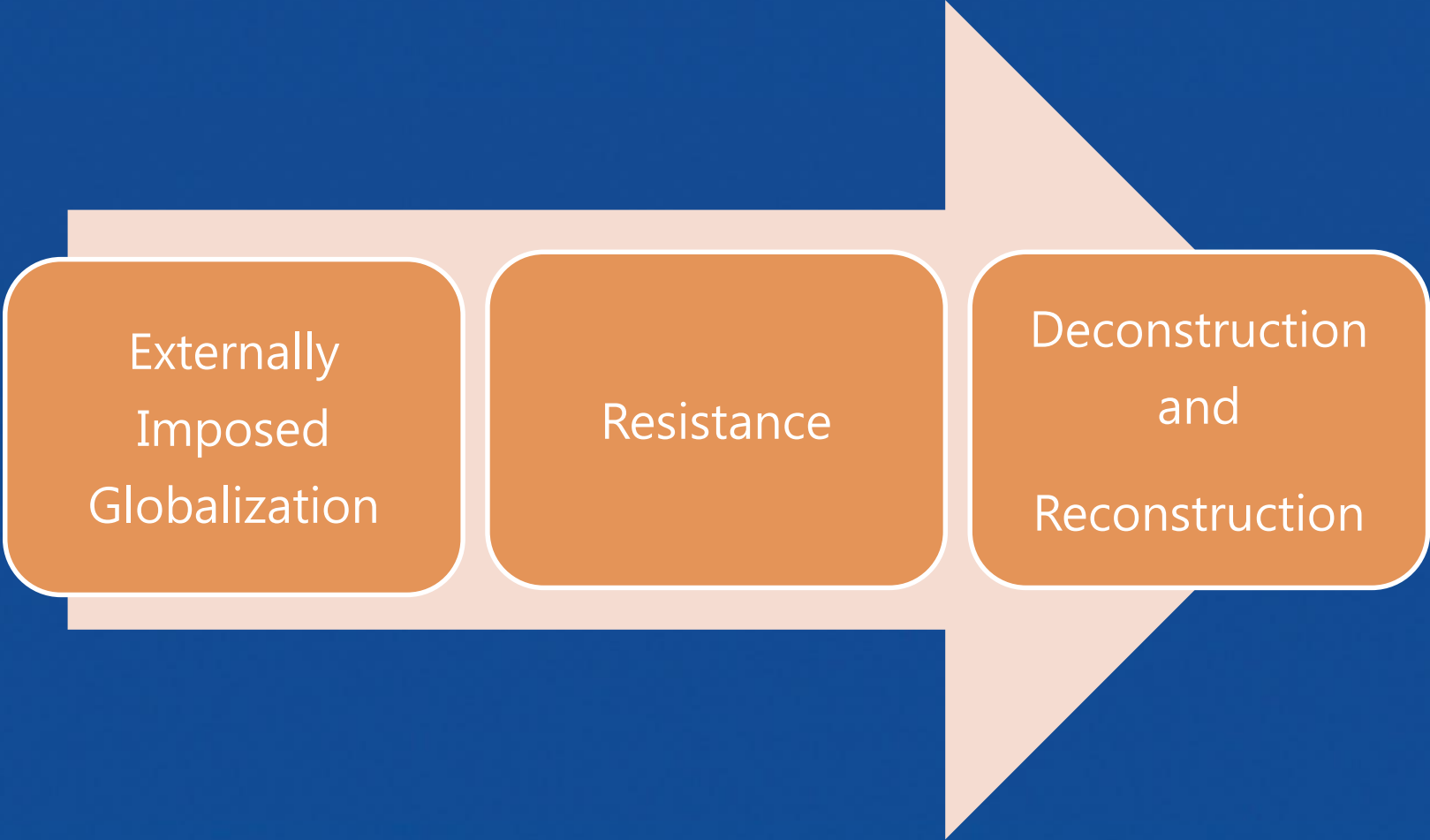
2. The Necessities of CE

1. The Basic Concepts should be explained

2. The 'Social Sector' was called widely

3. Democracy should be nurtured

Rapid Social Changes



Externally
Imposed
Globalization

Resistance

Deconstruction
and
Reconstruction

3. Reversed Cultural Lag

External
Globalization

- Instruments First
Institution
- Value was Ignored

Weak social base
of
constitutionalism

- Weak social base of
political party

3-1. Rapid Social Changes

Democratization and Globalization

From Resistance to Democratic
Governance System Building

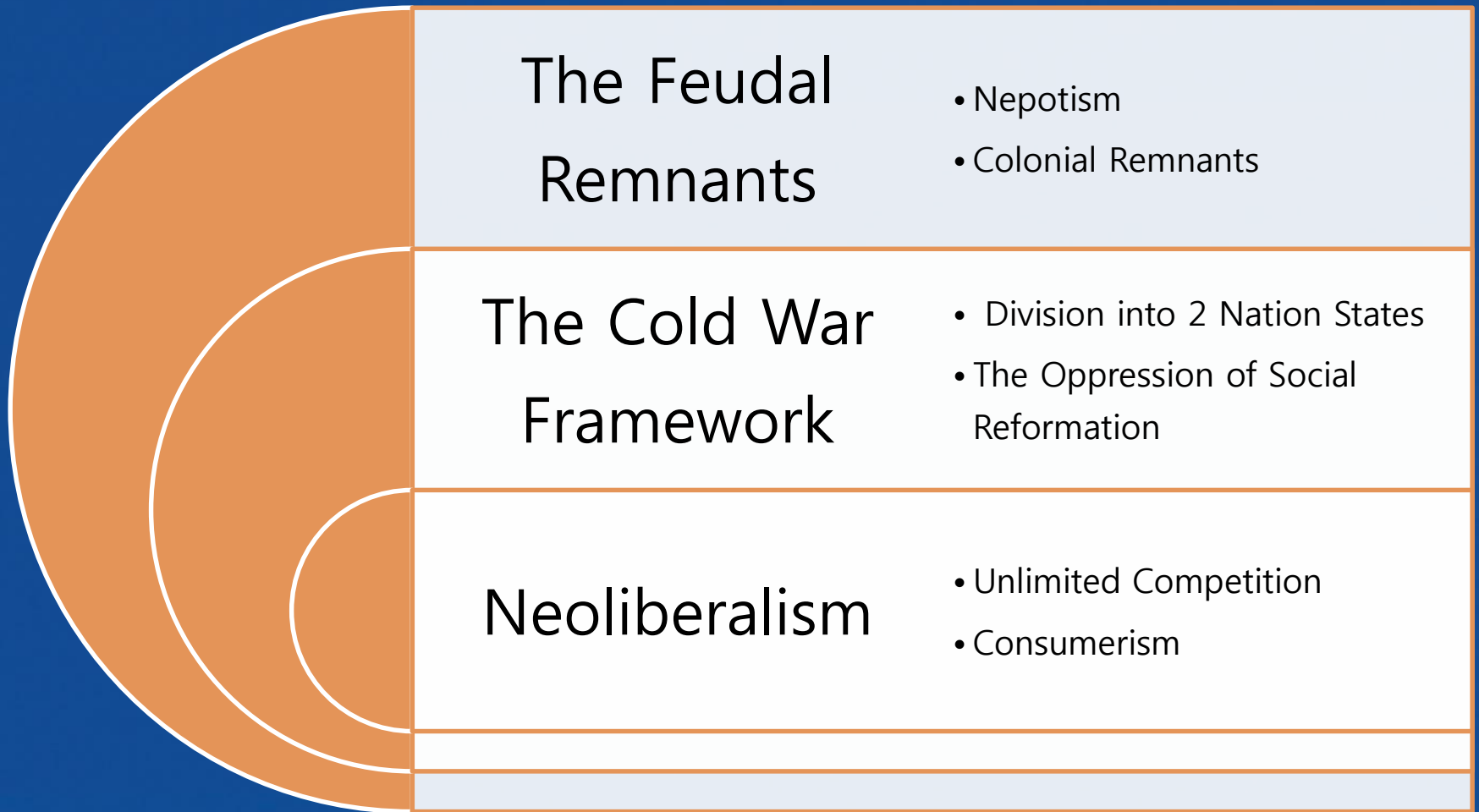
De construction of Traditions

Deconstruction of the patriarchal
system : Feminist Movement against
Patriarchal Family Law and the
Gender inequality

3-2. Deformation of the Abstract Values

Concepts	Deformed concepts
Demos Cracy	Ideology
Modernization	Westernization
Individualism	Egoism
Freedom	Deregulation and Privatization
Tradition	Nepotism/ Patriarchy

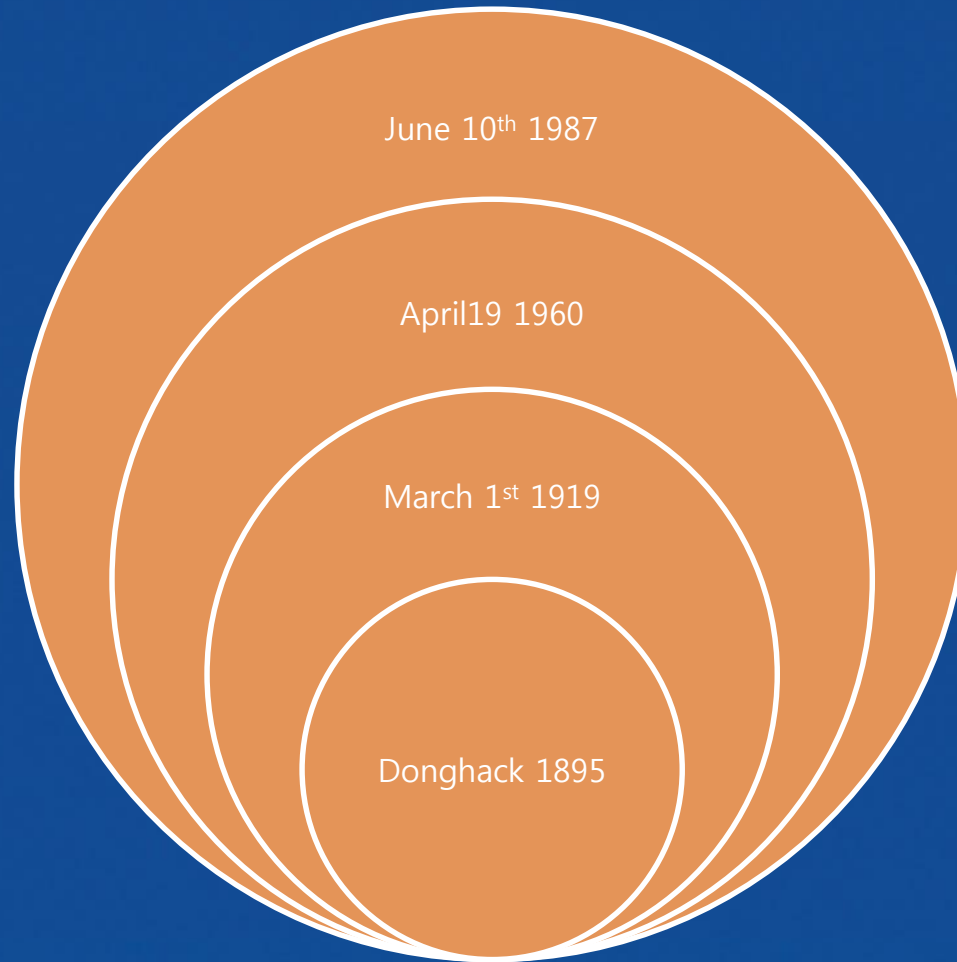
4. The Parallel Presences of The Past Remnants



5. Popular Movements and CEs

Colonial Period 1910-1945	The Acculturation into Japanese Empire Building (皇國臣民教育)
Authoritarian Period 1960-1980	National Citizen Education(國民教育)
Democratic Governance	Democratic Citizenship Education(市民教育)

5. Major Social Movements



5. Social Movements

Barriers	Social Movements
Feudalism	Donghack M 1895
Colonialism	March 1 st M 1919
Authoritarianism	April 19 th 1960
Militarism	BUMA Civilian struggle 1979 Kwangju Civilian Struggle, 1980 June Civilian Struggle 1987
Cold War Division	July 4 th Declaration June 15 th Declaration
Market Consumerism	Cooperative Act, 2012

Founding Years of CSOs

Founding Years	Ratio
Before 1945	0.67%
1945-1969	1.62%
1970-1979	1.21%
1980-1989	4.55%
1990-1999	14.64%
After 2000	77.31%

Solidarity Building



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Csos /Gos-National and Local

Monitoring Go's Activities

Accountability+

Transparency+

Efficiency

Building Governance System

Policy Initiation

**Joint Project for Community
Development**

Csos /private Sectors

Monitoring Corporate Activities

Duty of Tax Payment,
Encroaching public interests, employment, environmental
Degradation



Corporate Social Responsibility

Ethical Consumption-good production-Social Enterprise

/ Joint Project for Community Development

Csos /Media, Judiciary System, Legislation

Monitoring, Suggestions

Boycott, Consumer's power s, Voter's Power



More Participatory Citizen's Engagement

Alternative Media, Participatory Court, Direct Initiatives

Innovation through Crossing Borders



**local/national/
regional/global**



**Multiple
sector's
Partnership**



**From
Consumer and
Voter to
Citizen**



New Challenges



Social + Economy



Social + Public Service



Social + Regulation

3-4. Democratize the Democracy



More Democracy



Deliberate
Democracy



Direct Democracy

Thank you !!!

