

# Popular Movement and the Construction of Citizenship Education

- The 3<sup>rd</sup> South-South Forum on Sustainability
- July 24, Lingnan University
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# Popular Movements



# The Failure of Consensus Building



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1. Globalization of Democracy and 1987

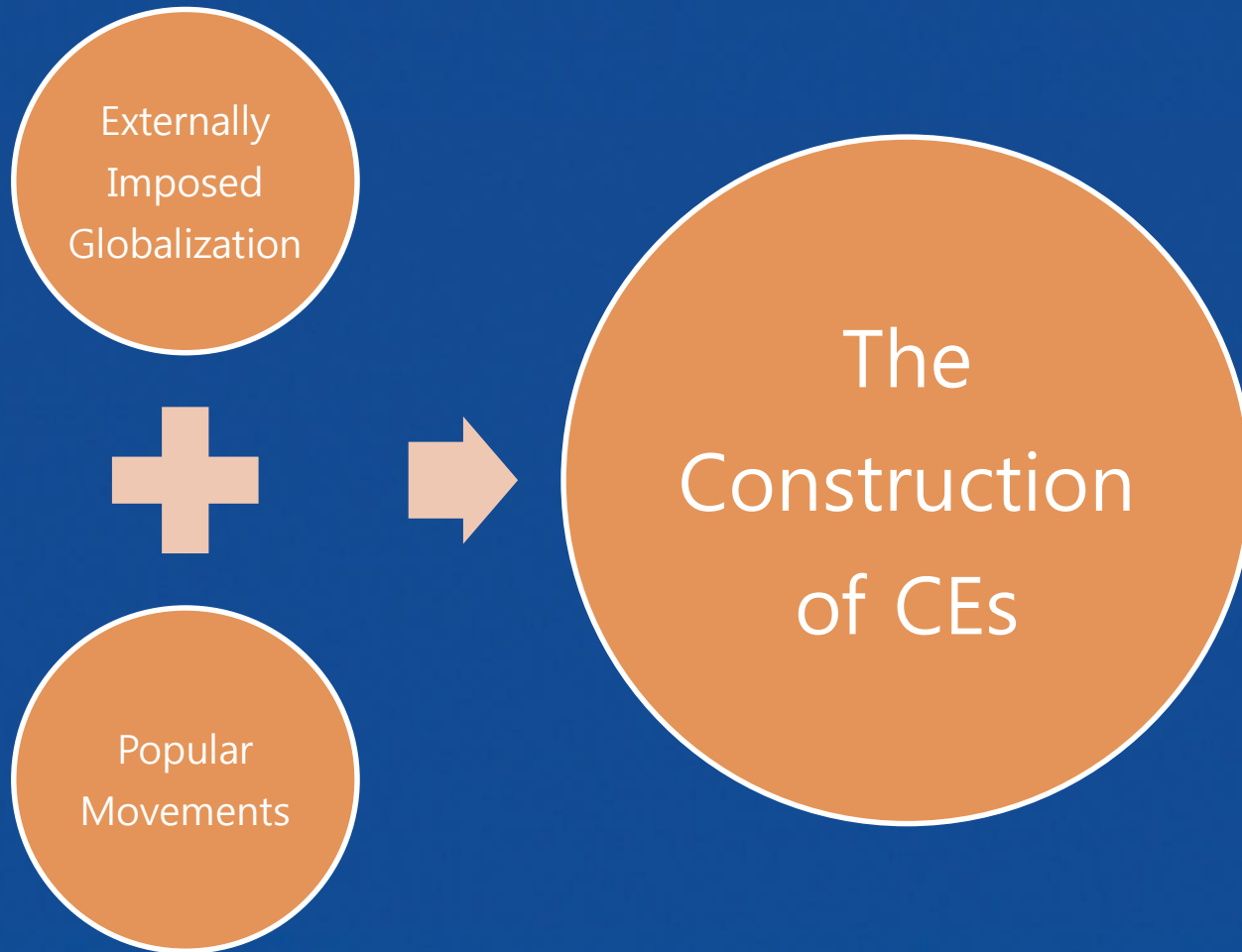
2. The Necessities of Citizenship  
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3. Reverse Cultural Lag

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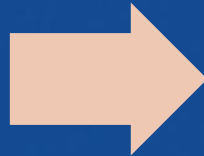
# The Construction of CE



# 1. Why 1987?

## Popular Movements

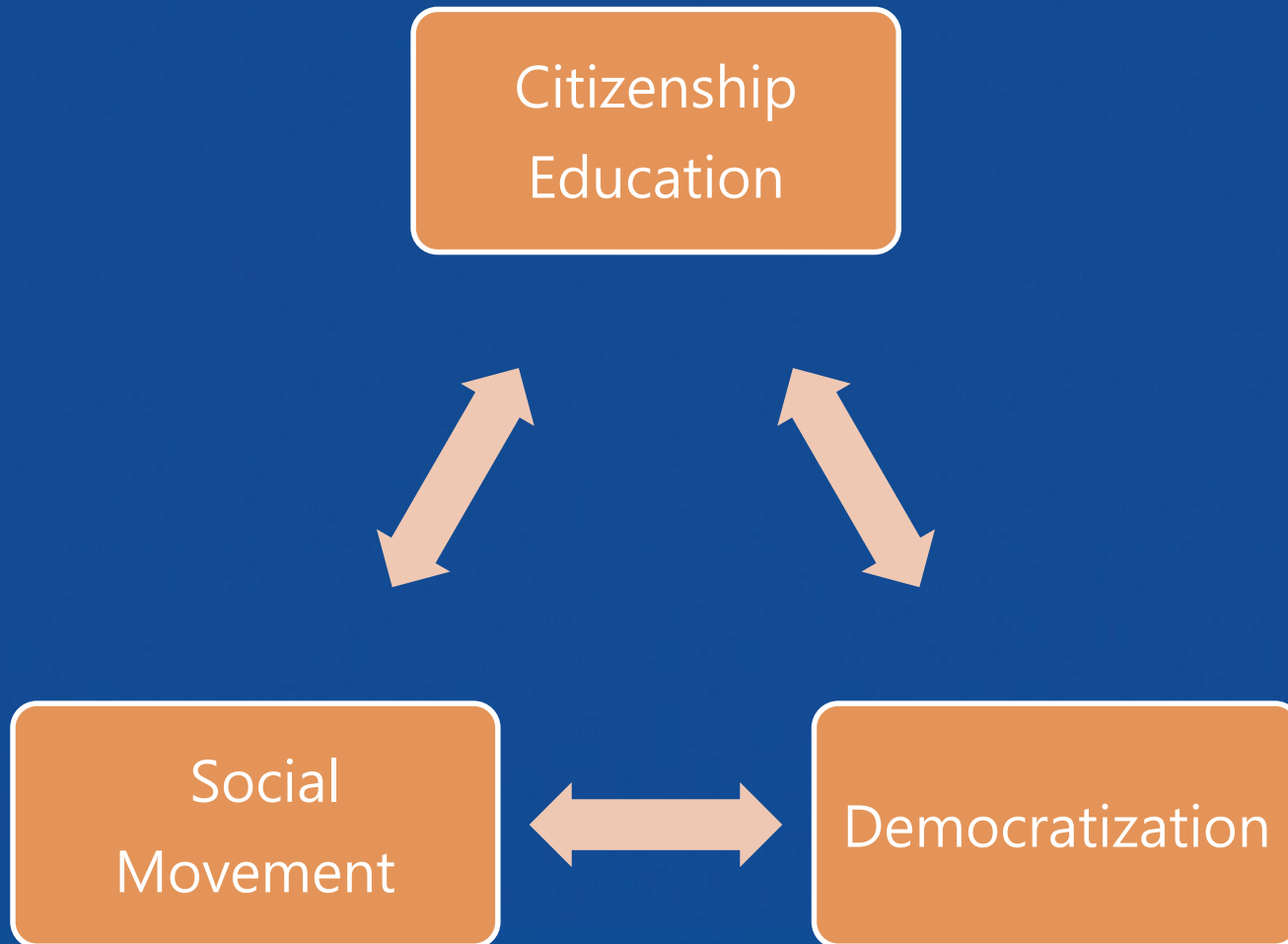
- Asia regional Democratization
- Philippine, S.Korea, Indonesia, Etc



## Externally Constructed Conjoncture

- European regional Integration towards Eastern Europe and Disintegration of Soviet Union

## 2.The Necessities of CE



## 2. The Necessities of CE

1. The Basic Concepts should be explained

2. The 'Social Sector' was called widely

3. Democracy should be nurtured



# Rapid Social Changes

Externally  
Imposed  
Globalization

Resistance

Deconstruction  
and  
Reconstruction

# 3. Reversed Cultural Lag

External  
Globalization

- Instruments First  
Institution
- Value was Ignored

Weak social base  
of  
constitutionalism

- Weak social base of  
political party

# 3-1. Rapid Social Changes

Democratization and Globalization

From Resistance to Democratic  
Governance System Building

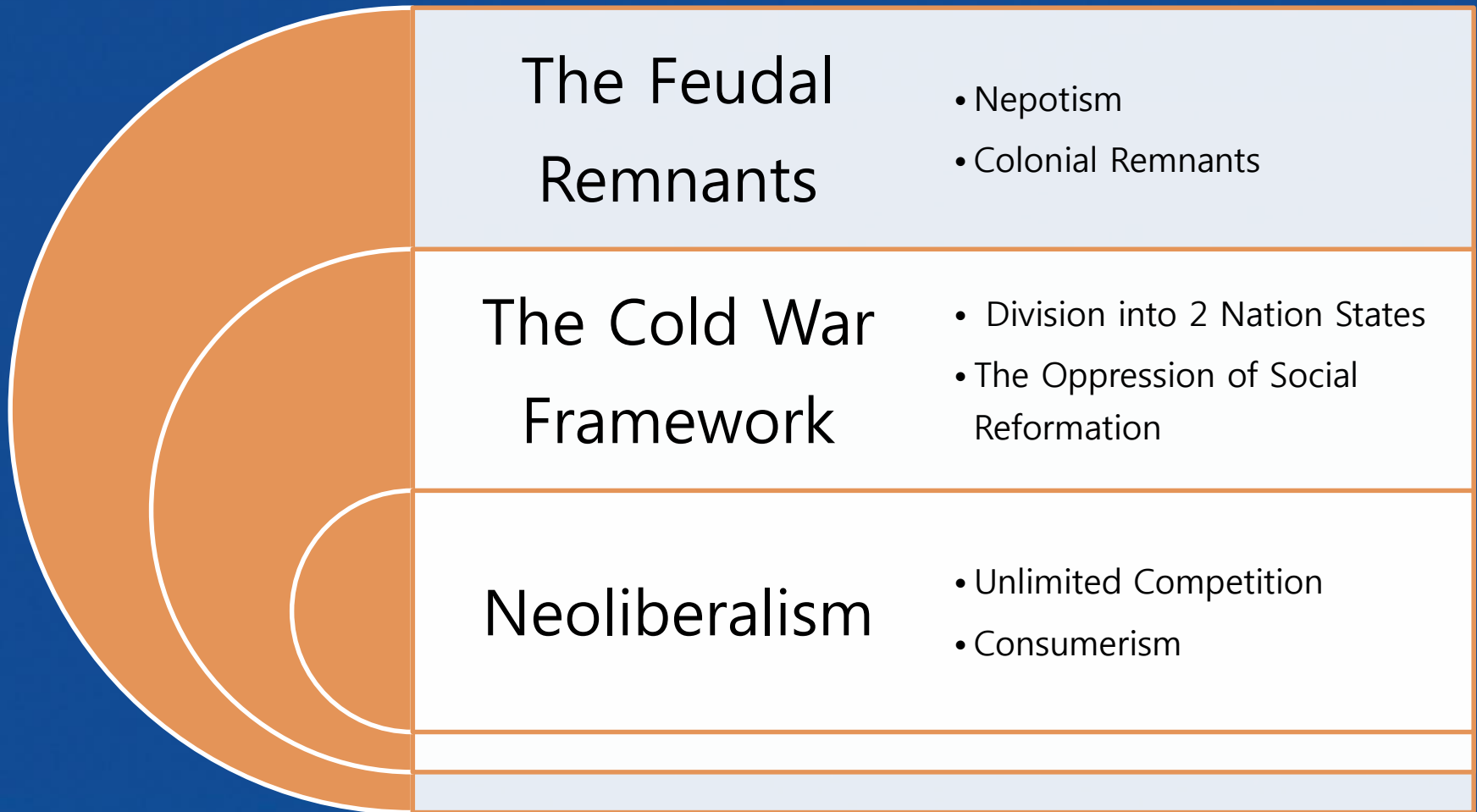
De construction of Traditions

Deconstruction of the patriarchal  
system : Feminist Movement against  
Patriarchal Family Law and the  
Gender inequality

## 3-2. Deformation of the Abstract Values

Concepts	Deformed concepts
Demos Cracy	Ideology
Modernization	Westernization
Individualism	Egoism
Freedom	Deregulation and Privatization
Tradition	Nepotism/ Patriarchy

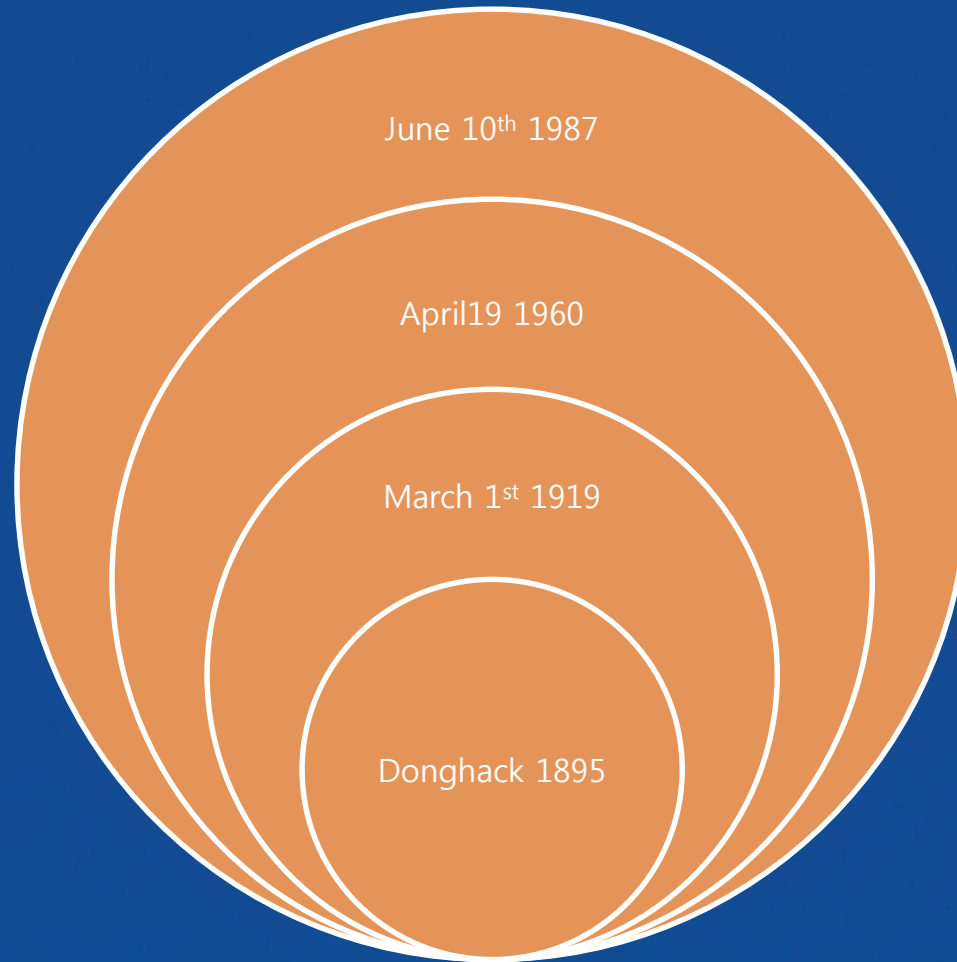
# 4. The Parallel Presences of The Past Remnants



# 5. Popular Movements and CEs

Colonial Period 1910-1945	The Acculturation into Japanese Empire Building ( 皇國臣民教育)
Authoritarian Period 1960-1980	National Citizen Education( 國民教育)
Democratic Governance	Democratic Citizenship Education( 市民教育)

# 5. Major Social Movements



# 5. Social Movements

Barriers	Social Movements
Feudalism	Donghack M 1895
Colonialism	March 1 <sup>st</sup> M 1919
Authoritarianism	April 19 <sup>th</sup> 1960
Militarism	BUMA Civilian struggle 1979 Kwangju Civilian Struggle, 1980 June Civilian Struggle 1987
Cold War Division	July 4 <sup>th</sup> Declaration June 15 <sup>th</sup> Declaration
Market Consumerism	Cooperative Act, 2012



# Founding Years of CSOs

Founding Years	Ratio
Before 1945	0.67%
1945-1969	1.62%
1970-1979	1.21%
1980-1989	4.55%
1990-1999	14.64%
After 2000	77.31%

# Solidarity Building



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# Csos /Gos-National and Local

Monitoring Go's Activities

**Accountability+**

Transparency+

**Efficiency**

Building Governance System

**Policy Initiation**

**Joint Project for Community  
Development**

# Csos /private Sectors

Monitoring Corporate Activities

Duty of Tax Payment,  
Encroaching public interests, employment, environmental  
Degradation



Corporate Social Responsibility

Ethical Consumption-good production-Social Enterprise

/ Joint Project for Community Development

# Csos /Media, Judiciary System, Legislation

Monitoring, Suggestions

**Boycott, Consumer's power s, Voter's Power**



More Participatory Citizen's Engagement

**Alternative Media, Participatory Court, Direct Initiatives**

# Innovation through Crossing Borders



**local/national/  
regional/global**



**Multiple  
sector's  
Partnership**



**From  
Consumer and  
Voter to  
Citizen**



# New Challenges



Social + Economy



Social + Public Service



Social + Regulation



# 3-4. Democratize the Democracy



More Democracy



Deliberate  
Democracy



Direct Democracy

Thank you !!!

